



# Virtual Services and Templates

## Feature Description

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# 1 Introduction

Kemp leads the industry in driving the price/performance value proposition for application delivery and load balancing to levels that our customers can afford. Our products' versatile and powerful architecture provide the highest value, while enabling our customers to optimize their businesses that rely on Internet-based infrastructure to conduct business with their customers, employees and partners.

Kemp products optimize web and application infrastructure as defined by high-availability, high-performance, flexible scalability, security and ease of management. They maximize the total cost-of-ownership for web infrastructure, while enabling flexible and comprehensive deployment options.

## 1.1 Document Purpose

This document describes how to create Virtual Services. It also outlines the templates feature of the Kemp LoadMaster.

## 1.2 Intended Audience

This document is intended to help anyone who wishes to learn about or create Virtual Services within the Kemp LoadMaster.

## 2 Create a Simple Virtual Service

This section outlines the steps required to create a simple Virtual Service that has two Real Servers.

To begin the process of creating a new Virtual Service, first select the **Virtual Services** and **Add New** in the main menu.

Please Specify the Parameters for the Virtual Service.

Virtual Address	<input type="text"/>
Port	<input type="text" value="80"/>
Service Name (Optional)	<input type="text"/>
Use Template	<input type="text" value="Select a Template"/>
Protocol	<input type="text" value="tcp"/>

This opens the Virtual Service parameters page which prompts to enter the Virtual IP (VIP) address of the Virtual Service, the port and the name to give the service and the protocol.

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In addition to the usual alphanumeric characters, the following ‘special’ characters can be used as part of the Service Name:

. @ - \_

You cannot use a special character as the first character of the Service Name.

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The port number is usually 80 for HTTP services. The protocol may be TCP or UDP, but in the vast majority of cases TCP is the one used.

Click **Add This Virtual Service** to open the Virtual Service properties screen.

## 2 Create a Simple Virtual Service

Properties for tcp/10.154.11.71:80 (Id:4) - Operating at Layer 7

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Basic Properties

Service Name

Example

Set Nickname

Alternate Address

Set Alternate Address

Service Type

HTTP/HTTPS

Activate or Deactivate Service

☒

▼ Standard Options

Force L7

☒

Transparency

☒

Extra Ports

Set Extra Ports

Persistence Options

Mode: None

Scheduling Method

round robin

Idle Connection Timeout (Default 660)

Set Idle Timeout

Use Address for Server NAT

☐

Quality of Service

Normal-Service

In this document, we are not concerned with most of these values and will create a Virtual Service with no persistence, no content switching and Round Robin as the scheduling method, which are the default settings.

The final action to be performed is adding Real Servers or Sub-Virtual Services (SubVSs). This document refers to the creation of Real Servers. For further information on SubVSs, refer to the **SubVS, Feature Description** document on the [Kemp Documentation Page](#). To get to the Real Server parameters page, expand the **Real Servers** sections and click **Add New...** Here we specify the IP address of the Real Server we wish to add, the port and forwarding method it is to use and its relative weight.

Please Specify the Parameters for the Real Server

Allow Remote Addresses ☒

Real Server Address

10.154.11.238

Port

80

Forwarding method

nat

Weight

1000

Connection Limit

Connection Rate Limit

<-Back

Add This Real Server

Enter the **Real Server IP address** Click **Add This Real Server** to finish. Click **OK** to the message.

## 2 Create a Simple Virtual Service

The **Add a Real Server** screen appears again. To add another Real Server, repeat the process but with a different Real Server IP address.

All changes are made in real-time. To see a summary of Virtual Services created; select the **View/Modify Services** link in the **Virtual Services** section of the main menu on the left. The Virtual Service table should now list the Real Servers just created.

# 3 Virtual Service Templates

Adding Virtual Services can be both repetitive and prone to error when being performed over multiple LoadMasters. Kemp have developed a general template mechanism that will allow consistency and ease of use when creating Virtual Services.

Using templates to set up and configure a Virtual Service is a two-stage process. Initially the templates must be imported into the LoadMaster. When imported, the templates can then be used when adding a new Virtual Service.

Templates can be imported and installed on the LoadMaster through the **Manage Templates** screen. For more information regarding this screen, please refer to the **Web User Interface (WUI)**, **Configuration Guide** document on the [Kemp Documentation Page](#).

Please Specify the Parameters for the Virtual Service.

Virtual Address	<input type="text" value="10.154.11.237"/>
Port	<input type="text" value="443"/>
Service Name (Optional)	<input type="text" value="Lync Director 2013 DNS"/>
Use Template	<input type="text" value="Lync Director 2013 DNS"/>
Protocol	<input type="text" value="tcp"/>

When adding a new Virtual Service, a template can be selected from the list of available templates in the **Use Template** drop-down list. Selecting a template may fill in the port and protocol of the Virtual Service. The values prepopulated by the template can be overridden, but may be ignored depending on the template. When the **Add this Virtual Service** button is clicked, the Virtual Service is created and a number of other attributes of the Virtual Service are automatically configured by the template. Once loaded, the Virtual Service may be modified in the same way as manually created Virtual Services.

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If you create another Virtual Service using the same template, ensure to change the **Service Name** to a unique name.

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When using SNMP monitoring of ESP-enabled Virtual Services that were created using a template, ensure to monitor each SubVS directly rather than relying on the master service. This is because the Authentication Proxy sub-service will always be

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marked as up and, as a consequence, so will the master service.

Templates released by Kemp can be downloaded from the Kemp documentation page, <http://kemptechnologies.com/documentation>.

It is also possible to create your own templates by exporting Virtual Service settings. To do this, go to **Virtual Services > View/Modify Services**, click **Modify** on the relevant Virtual Service and then click the **Export Template** button. The template is exported as a .txt file. It is possible to bundle multiple template files into one gzipped, tar file. This allows multiple templates to be imported at the same time.

When exporting a Virtual Service template in which the Virtual Service uses a custom **Cipher Set**, the LoadMaster on which the template is imported must include the same custom **Cipher Set**.

When you export a Virtual Service as a template, it is provided with a default name and comment. If desired, the template text file can be modified to include a more useful name and comment. Template names can be up to 126 characters long. Template comments can be up to 1023 characters long.

Name	Comment	Kemp Certified	Operation
SharePoint 2013 Central Administration Site HTTP	Handles SharePoint 2013 Central Administration Site via HTTP. (Version 1.1)	Yes	<button>Delete</button>
SharePoint 2013 Central Administration Site HTTPS	Handles SharePoint 2013 Central Administration Site via HTTPS. (Version 1.1)	Yes	<button>Delete</button>
SharePoint 2013 Central Administration Site HTTPS Offloaded	Handles SharePoint 2013 Central Administration Site via HTTPS with SSL offloading. (Version 1.1)	Yes	<button>Delete</button>
SharePoint 2013 Central Administration Site HTTPS Re-encrypted	Handles SharePoint 2013 Central Administration Site via HTTPS with SSL offloading and re-encryption. (Version 1.1)	Yes	<button>Delete</button>

Import Templates

Template file:  No file chosen

There is a **Kemp Certified** column on the **Manage Templates** screen. The **Certified** column will indicate whether the template was supplied by Kemp or not. If a template is certified, it has been provided by Kemp. If a template is not certified, it might be a template created by you (by exporting a Virtual Service).

# 4 Virtual Service Permissions

There are varying levels of permissions that you can assign to users regarding Virtual Service operations. For further information, refer to the **User Management Feature Description** on the [Kemp Documentation Page](#).

# References

Unless otherwise specified, the following documents can be found at <http://kemptechnologies.com/documentation>.

**SubVS, Feature Description**

**Web User Interface (WUI), Configuration Guide**

# Last Updated Date

This document was last updated on 30 July 2023.